

The Grading of Hallux Valgus. The Manchester Scale

Garrow A, et al, 2001: <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/11266481/>



The Manchester scale rates hallux valgus visually across four categories:

Grade of deformity	Clinical appearance
1	No deformity
2	Mild deformity
3	Moderate deformity
4	Severe deformity

The Manchester scale has been validated radiographically in adults:

Menz HB, Munteanu SE, 2005: <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/15901901/>